THE EBITDA CALCULATION

Description	Taxable Entity	Pass-Through Entity
Total Revenue		
Cost of Sales (-)		
Gross Profit		
Expenses		
Income Before Taxes		
Income Taxes (Fed & State)		
Income After Taxes		
EBITDA Calculation		
Income After Taxes (from above)		
Interest Expense		
Income Taxes		
Depreciation Expense		
Amortization Expenses		
EBITDA Adjusted		

EBITDA ADJUSTMENT EXAMPLE

For an EBITDA to be most useful, adjustments must be identified. These are usually items that might be considered distortions to the EBITDA calculation by prospects. Our transition advisors, a business broker or accountant familiar with the process, need to spend time reviewing and discussing any possible adjustment to EBITDA long before any discussion with prospects.

Description	Amount	
ADJUSTED EBITDA	\$795,000	
Add backs:		
Expenses related to hiring of experts in anticipation of the sale - Legal, audits, appraisals etc.	\$45,000	
Removal of Bonuses	\$75,000	
Removal of one-time, non recurring transactions	\$150,000	
Vehicle and Insurance	\$36,000	
Country Clubs, sporting club dues	\$50,000	
Personal entertainment and food	\$24,000	
Other:		
Total add backs:	\$380,000	
Increased cost of dual roles during transition	\$(50,000)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$1,125,000	
Multiplier	3x	
Estimated value of ABC Example Company, Inc.	\$3,375,000	